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# CAN/ULC-S109 Flame Resistance of "Pavilion" Material

A Report To: Design/Craft Fabric Corporation

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Report No. 14-002-293(B)

3 pages + appendix

Date: May 20, 2014

For: Design/Craft Fabric Corporation

ACCREDITATION To ISO/IEC 17025 for a defined Scope of Testing by the International Accreditation Service

## **SPECIFICATIONS OF ORDER**

Determine flame resistance in accordance with the CAN/ULC-S109-03 Small and Large Flame Tests, as per your PO #SA90003 received May 12, 2014.

# **IDENTIFICATION**

Material identified as Color S59, 74" wide, 100% Polyester: "Pavilion."

(Exova sample identification number 14-002-S0293-2)

# **TEST RESULTS**

# CAN/ULC-S109-03 Small-Flame Test

Standard Methods of Tests for Flame-Resistant Textiles and Films

Tested "as-received"

Fabric Weight: 207 g/m²	Damaged	Afterflame	Flaming	
	Length (mm)	Time (s)	Dripping (s)	
Machine Direction 1:	123	0.0	1.0	
2:	115	0.0	0.0	
3:	129	0.0	0.0	
4:	127	0.0	0.0	
5:	123	0.0	0.0	
Cross Direction 6:	120	1.0	1.0	
7:	125	0.0	0.0	
8:	131	0.0	0.0	
9:	129	0.0	0.0	
10:	<u>128</u>	0.0	0.0	
Average:	125	-	-	
Maxima Specified by				
ULC-S109 Small Flame Test:	165	-	-	(average)
	190	-	2.0	(individual)

For: Design/Craft Fabric Corporation

# **TEST RESULTS (continued)**

# CAN/ULC-S109-03 Large Flame Test

Standard Methods of Tests for Flame-Resistant Textiles and Films

Tested "as-received" and in single sheet configuration.

	Damaged	Afterflame	Flaming	
	Length (mm)	Time (s)	Dripping (s)	
Machine Direction 1:	57	0.0	0.0	
2:	55	0.0	0.0	
3:	61	0.0	0.0	
4:	59	0.0	0.0	
5:	63	0.0	0.0	
Cross Direction 6:	95	0.0	0.0	
7:	83	0.0	0.0	
8:	92	0.0	0.0	
9:	87	0.0	0.0	
10:	<u>90</u>	0.0	0.0	
Average:	74	-	-	
Maxima Specified by				
ULC-S109 Large Flame Test:	-	-	-	(average)
	250	-	2.0	(individual)
	(Above tip of test flame	e)		

## **CONCLUSIONS**

When tested "as-received", the material identified in this report meets the flame resistance requirements of both the Small-Flame and Large-Flame Tests of CAN/ULC-S109-03.

Note: This is an electronic copy of the report. Signatures are on file with the original report.

Victor Tarcenco, Ian Smith,
Technologist Technical Manager

Note: This report and service are covered under Exova Canada Inc. Standard Terms and Conditions of Contract which may be found on the Exova website (www.exova.com), or by calling 1-866-263-9268.

For: Design/Craft Fabric Corporation

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# **APPENDIX**

(1 Page)

Summary of Test Procedure

### CAN/ULC-S109-03

#### Standard Methods of Tests for Flame-Resistant Textiles and Films

## **Small-Flame Test**

Ten specimens are cut, each 70 x 250 mm, with five in the warp direction and five in the weft direction, where applicable. The specimens are conditioned for 30 minutes at  $105\pm2\%$ , then allowed to cool in a dessicator before testing. In case they melt or distort at these temperatures, pre-dry at 18 - 22% at 50% R.H. for at least 12 hours or by drying in an oven for 1 hour at 60%.

Each specimen is removed from the conditioning chamber individually, clamped in a U-shaped metal holder and suspended in a specified cabinet. The free edge of the specimen is positioned 20 mm above the tip of a gas burner which has been adjusted to yield a flame height of 40 mm. Flame exposure time is 12 seconds. Char length and afterflame time are measured.

## Flame Resistance Requirements:

Maximum Average Length of Char or Destroyed Material for <u>Ten Specimens</u> 165 mm Maximum Length of Char or Destroyed Material for any <u>Specimens</u> 190 mm

The specified maximum flaming time for residue on the floor of the tester from any specimen is 2.0 seconds.

## Large-Flame Test

For conducting flame tests of fabrics in single sheets, the procedure specifies ten specimens, 125 mm by 750 mm to 2100 mm long. The specimens are conditioned at  $105 \pm 2\%$  for 30 minutes or, if distortion or mel ting occurs at these temperatures,  $20 \pm 2\%$  at 25 - 50% relative humidity for at least 12 hours or by drying in an oven for 1 hour at 60%.

Each specimen is removed from the conditioning chamber and cooled in a desiccator prior to being suspended in a steel stack 310 mm square and 2130 mm high, the said stack being open both top and bottom and supported 300 mm above the floor. The lower edge of the specimen is positioned 100 mm above the tip of a gas burner which is inclined at 25° to the vertical. The burner, which has been adjusted to yield a flame 280 mm in height is ignited and inserted directly beneath the specimen for 2 minutes. Char length is measured from the tip of the flame, upwards.

For conducting flame tests of fabrics hung in folds, at least four specimens 625 mm by 750 mm to 2100 mm are required. Each specimen is folded longitudinally to form four folds.

## Flame Resistance Requirements - Specified Maxima:

Specimen Configuration	Char Length or Damaged Material Length (mm)	Flaming Residue on Floor of Tester (s)
Single sheets	250	2.0
Folded	635	2.0

Note: As stated in the standard, "fabrics shall comply with both the Small-Flame and the Large-Flame Test".